**Chapter 6: The World of Islam, ~570-1500 AD**

QUIZ over ***20*** of these words Friday Oct.17

p.188-210

Know the historical significance and definition in context of each of these words.

1. Arabian Peninsula
2. Sheikh (SHAYK)
3. Allah (AL-luh)
4. Muhammad
5. Khadija (kah-DEE-juh)
6. Mecca / Makkah
7. Gabriel
8. Medina / Madinah
9. Islam (ihs-LAHM)
10. muslim (MOOZ-lim)
11. Qur’an (kuh-RAN)
12. Hijrah (hih-JEE-ruh)
13. Abraham
14. Bedouins (BEH-oo-ihnz)
15. hajj (haj)
16. shari’a (shah-REE-ah)
17. Five Pillars of Islam
18. Abu Bakr (uh-BOO BAK-kuhr)
19. caliph (KAY-lihf)
20. caliphate (KAY-lih-FAYT)
21. Jihad (jih-HAHD)
22. Ali
23. Mu’awiyah (moo-UH-wee-uh
24. Umayyad Dynasty (oo-MYE-yad)
25. Damascus, Syria
26. Berbers
27. Bazaar
28. Hussein (hoo-SAYN)
29. Shiite(SHEE-YT) Muslims; Shi’a (SHE-uh) – meaning the “party” of Ali
30. Sunni (SOO-nee) – followers of Mohammad’s example
31. Sufi (Soo-fee)
32. Abbasid Dynasty (AB-uh-SIHD)
33. Baghdad
34. Harun al-Rashid (ha-ROON ahl-rah-SHEED)
35. Al-Ma’mun (ahl-mah-MOON)
36. vizier
37. Fatimid Dynasty (FAT-uh-MIHD)
38. Cairo, Egypt
39. Seljuk Turks (SEHL-JOOK)
40. Sultan (“holder of power”)
41. Mosque (mahsk) (Arabic: “place of kneeling to God”)
42. House of Wisdom (opened by Caliph al-Ma’mun)
43. Ibn-Rushd (IH-buhn-RUSHT)
44. “Arabic” numeral system
45. Astrolabe
46. Ibn-Sina (IH-buhn-SEE-nuh)
47. Ibn-Khaldun (IH-buhn-KAL-DOON) -*Introduction to History*
48. Omar Khayyam (Oh-MAR KY-YAHM) – Rubaiyat, *The 1001 Nights, The Arabian Nights*
49. Great Mosque of Samarra (photo)
50. Minaret
51. Muezzin (moo-EH-zahn)
52. Arabesques
53. Hadith
54. Sakk/sakks (pronounced “check”)
55. Al-Khwarizmi – “the art of bringing together unknown to match a known quanitiy”; al-jabr
56. Ibn al-Haythna (Alhazen) – *Optics*
57. al-Razi (Rhazes) – a Persian scholar and author of the *Comprehensive Book* and a *Treatise on Smallpox and Measles*
58. calligraphy